

## Bharat Dynamics Ltd.

REDUCE

Choice

BDL reported very disappointed numbers for this quarter. Reported revenue for the quarter de-grew by 36.5% YoY to Rs 1.8bn (Our est. Rs 5.6bn) Vs last Rs 2.9bn in Q1FY24. Gross profit decreased by 8% YoY/-72% QoQ basis to stood Rs 1.6bn vs CEBPL est. 3.3bn, Gross margin improved by 2598bps YoY/ 1752 QoQ to 84.6% vs our est. 58.9%. EBITDA came at Rs -523mn (vs our Est. Rs 456mn), Margin become worse for this qtr stood at -27.9% vs -11% last year same period (vs Est. of 8.1%). APAT came at Rs 72mn (-82.7% YoY/-97.5% QoQ) vs Rs 418mn in Q1FY24.

- **Significant A2A missiles systems triggers near to medium term:** We are expecting the company will get Rs 60-70bn worth Astra weapon system contract for supplying of nearly 450-500 nos Astra Mk-1 BVR missile system, which is the best in its class of weapon systems in the world, in the category of air-to-air missiles with a formidable range exceeding 100 kilometers. Additionally, an agreement with European missile manufacturer MBDA will establish a facility in India for the final assembly, integration, and testing of the ASRAAM missile. Expecting significant order from the IAF in the coming year FY26-27, specially to arm the LCA-Tejas Mk1A fighter jet. The Jaguar aircraft of the IAF were the first to be equipped with this cutting-edge missile. Now it replace the ageing Matra Magic R550 missiles. The IAF is envisions the ASRAAM to its entire fleet includes Sukhoi-30MKI, Rafale, Tejas for close quarter defence capabilities. ASRAAM presents a lucrative export opportunity for India. The combination of advanced technology, local manufacturing & competitive pricing could make it a compelling option for the nations.
- **Rising Export Opportunity:** Bharat Dynamics Limited (BDL), with over five decades of manufacturing expertise, has expanded its wings into the international defense market. The company offers a diverse range of advanced weapons systems, including the Akash Surface-to-Air Missile, Astra Air-to-Air Missile, Smart Anti-Airfield Weapon, Helina Air-to-Surface Weapon, and various torpedoes and anti-tank guided missiles like Nag, Konkurs-M, and Milan-2T. Having successfully exported Light Weight Torpedoes, BDL is now attracting global interest for its other advanced products, showcasing its growing role in international defense supply and its capability to meet diverse global defense needs. In recent times the company has signed a contact with Armenia to supply Akash Air Missile Systems with worth of INR 50-60bn, and also the company receives interest from other countries like Brazil, Egypt, etc.
- **Huge order inflow to pick up from FY25-26:** BDL is inline with capability building to carter future growth. We expect order execution to pick up from FY25 onwards led by various order execution such as in the near term, the company expects execution of program such as Astra Mk-1, SAAW, ULPGM, Drone fired Bombs, SPIKE ER, 70MM LGR orders by FY25, and QRSAM, NAG ATGM, Advanced Torpedo, MIGM, GRAD Rockets by FY26. Post that the company expects Akash NG, VLR SAM, MPATGM, Heavy weight Torpedo, AMOGHA III ATGM, MISTRAL, ASRAAM orders in FY27, supported by association with DRDO and in House R&D and Foreign Collaboration.
- **View & Valuation:** We have a positive outlook on BDL, as it is catering the strategic needs of the MoD & Indian defence forces, supported by 1) Sole supplier of offensive, as well as defensive systems domestically, 2) Upcoming big-ticket project are in the pipeline & it is expected to materialize from FY25 onwards, 3) increasing exports opportunity, talks are under way with 4-5 friendly countries, 4) Diversified product portfolio across armed forces, 5) The company's humongous order book, which stood at ~Rs. 195bn as on 1<sup>ST</sup> April 2024 (~8.2x of FY24 revenue) will support the the growth story of the company. We like to ascribe "REDUCE" rating due to expensive valuation on the stock with a target price of **Rs 1,501 (60x of FY26E EPS)**.

## Quarterly performance

Particulars	Q1FY25	Q1FY24	YoY (%)	Q4FY24	QoQ (%)
<b>Net Sales (incl OOI)</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>(35.8)</b>	<b>8,541</b>	<b>(77.6)</b>
Material Exp	322	1,243	(74.1)	2,847	(88.7)
<b>Gross Profit</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>(8.4)</b>	<b>5,695</b>	<b>(72.1)</b>
Employee Exp	1,471	1,353	8.7	1,537	(4.3)
Other Exp	642	707	(9.3)	993	(35.4)
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>-523</b>	<b>-326</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>(116.5)</b>
Depreciation	157	169	(7.2)	163	(3.6)
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>-680</b>	<b>-495</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>3,002</b>	<b>(122.7)</b>
Other Income	804	1,075	(25.2)	885	(9.2)
Interest Cost	12	8	48.1	8	50.4
<b>PBT</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>(80.3)</b>	<b>3,879</b>	<b>(97.1)</b>
Tax	40	153	(73.8)	991	(95.9)
<b>RPAT</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>(82.7)</b>	<b>2,888</b>	<b>(97.5)</b>
APAT	53	380	(86.2)	2,887	(98.2)
<b>Adj EPS (Rs)</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>(86.2)</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>(98.2)</b>

Margin Analysis	Q1FY25	Q1FY24	YoY (bps)	Q4FY24	QoQ (bps)
<b>Gross Margin (%)</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>1,646</b>
Employee Exp. % of Sales	76.9	45.5	3,148	18.0	5,894
Other Op. Exp % of Sales	33.6	23.8	980	11.6	2,193
<b>EBITDA Margin (%)</b>	<b>-27.37</b>	<b>-11.0</b>	<b>-1,641</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>-6,441</b>
Tax Rate (%)	35.8	26.8	895	25.5	1,021
<b>APAT Margin (%)</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-1,001</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>-3,105</b>

Source: Company, CEBPL

Aug 12 <sup>th</sup> , 2024	
CMP (Rs)	1433
Target Price (Rs)	1501
Potential Upside (%)	4.7

## Company Info

BB Code	BDL IN EQUITY
ISIN	INE171Z01026
Face Value (Rs.)	5.0
52 Week High (Rs.)	1794.7
52 Week Low (Rs.)	450.5
Mkt Cap (Rs bn.)	525.5
Mkt Cap (\$ bn.)	6.3
Shares o/s (Mn.)	366.6
Adj. TTM EPS (Rs)	16.7
FY26E EPS (Rs)	25

## Shareholding Pattern (%)

	Jun-24	Mar-24	Dec-23
Promoters	74.93	74.93	74.93
FII's	3.06	02.95	03.09
DII's	9.52	12.39	13.32
Public	12.49	09.72	08.64

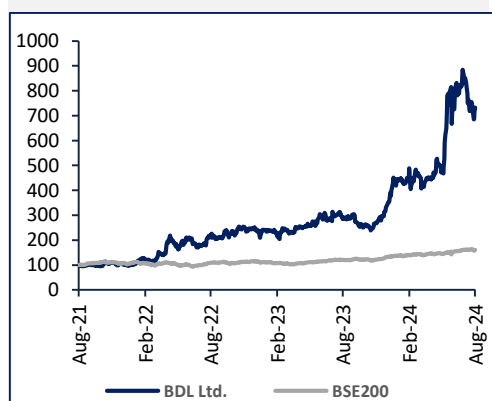
## Relative Performance (%)

YTD	3Y	2Y	1Y
BSE 200	60.5	48.0	32.7
BDL	632.3	231.9	151.2

## Year end March (INR bn)

Particular	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	23.69	28.41	38.31
Gross Profit	14.72	16.08	21.81
EBITDA	5.37	6.01	8.74
EBITDA (%)	22.6	21.2	22.8
EPS (INR)	17	19	25

## Rebased Price Performance



## Kripashankar Maurya, AVP

kripashankar.maurya@choiceindia.com  
Ph: +91 22 6707 9949

## Putta Ravi Kumar, Associate

Email: ravi.putta@choiceindia.com  
Ph: +91 22 6707 9908

## Change in estimates

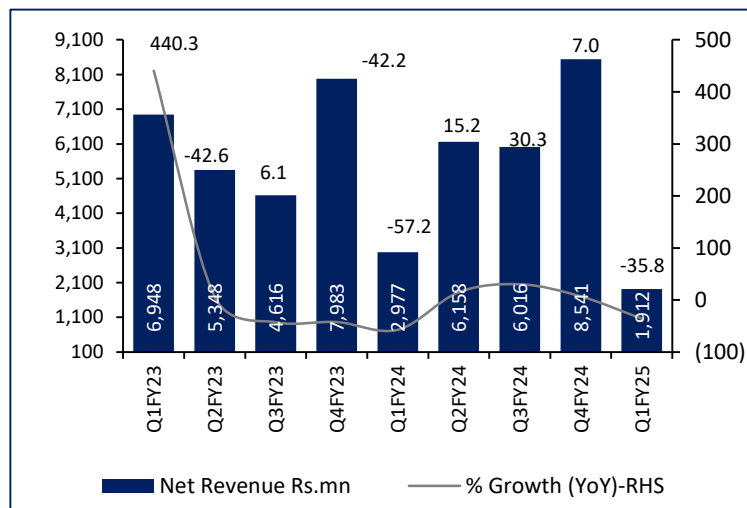
Particulars(Rs.Mn)	Actual	Choice Est.	Deviation(%)
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>5,701</b>	<b>(66.5)</b>
EBITDA	-523	456	(214.7)
<b>EBITDA Margins(%)</b>	<b>-27%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>(442.1)</b>
PAT	72	966	(92.5)

Source: Company, CEBPL

Income Statement (INR Mn.)	FY25E			FY26E		
	New	Old	Dev. (%)	New	Old	Dev. (%)
<b>Net sales</b>	<b>28,413</b>	<b>29,588</b>	<b>(4.0)</b>	<b>38,306</b>	<b>39,892</b>	<b>(4.0)</b>
EBITDA	6,012	6,376	(5.7)	8,743	9,235	(5.3)
<b>EBITDAM %</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>(1.8)</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>(1.4)</b>
APAT	6,836	7,105	(3.8)	9,168	9,532	(3.8)
<b>EPS</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>(3.8)</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>(3.8)</b>

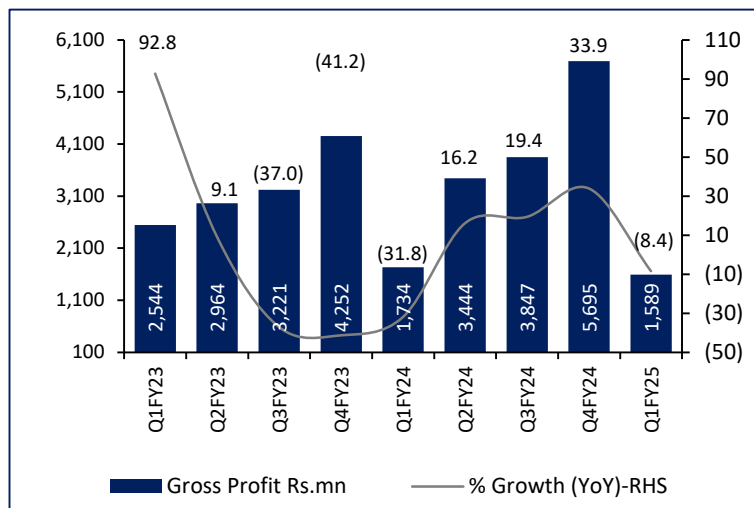
Source: Company, CEBPL

Revenue de-grew by ~35% YoY



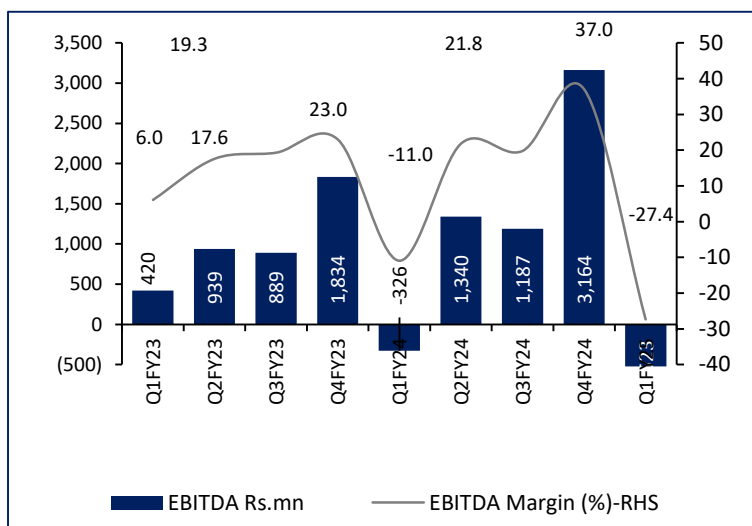
Source: Company, CEBPL

Growing gross profit trend



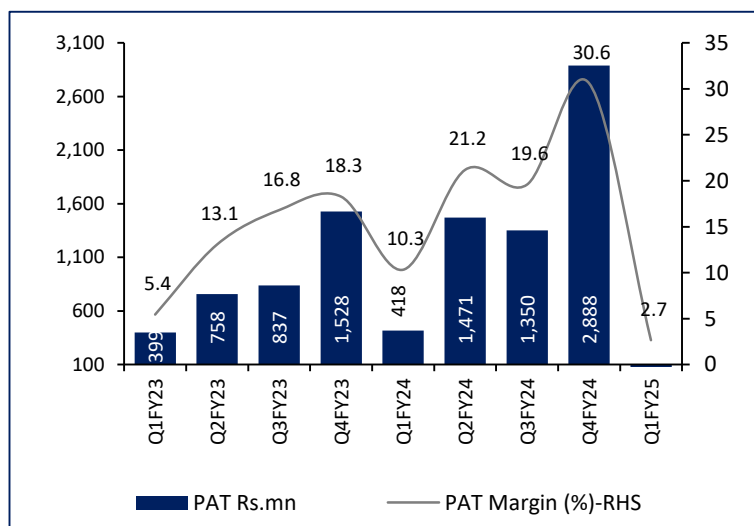
Source: Company, CEBPL

Significantly margin dropped by 1,683bps YoY basis



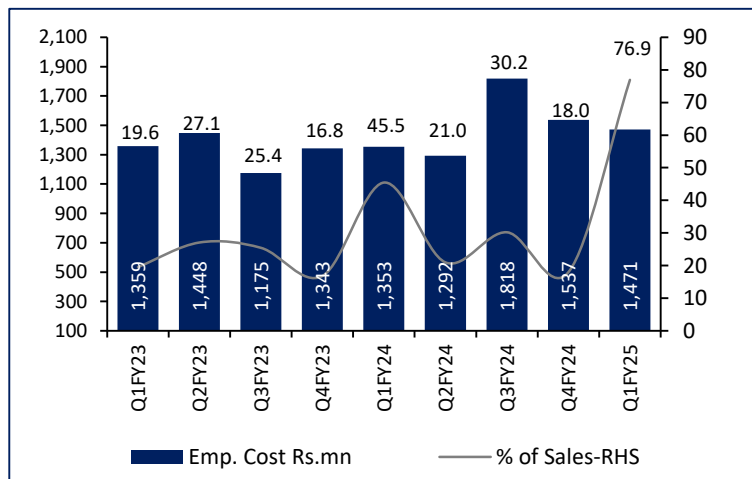
Source: Company, CEBPL

Massive PAT de-growth ~82% on YoY basis



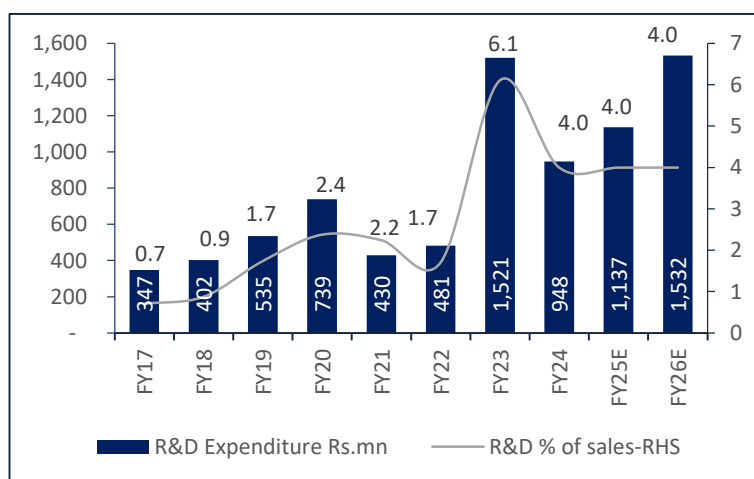
Source: Company, CEBPL

High Emp. cost due to weak topline execution



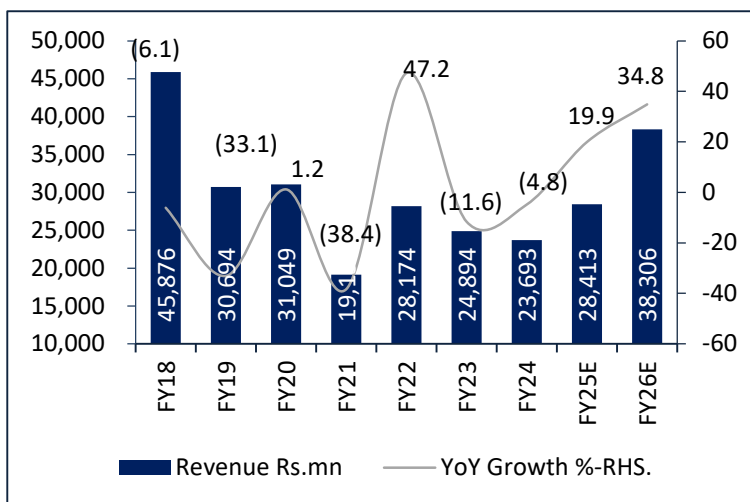
Source: Company, CMIE, CEBPL

R&D Expenditure Trend



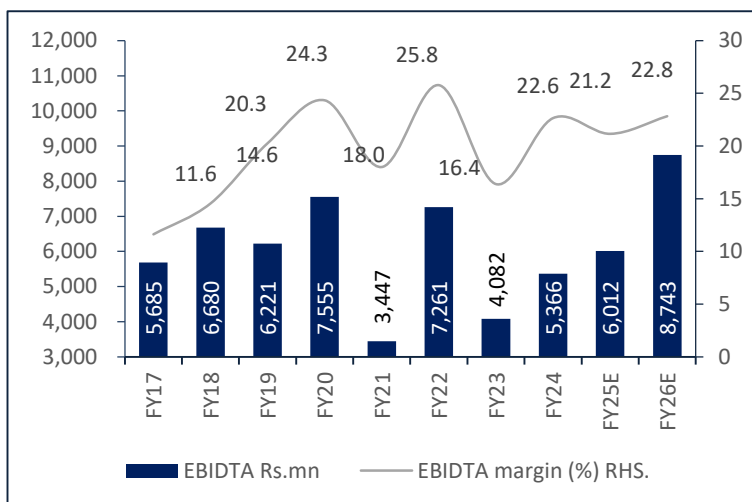
Source: Company, CMIE, CEBPL

**Significant Revenue to grow over FY23-26E**



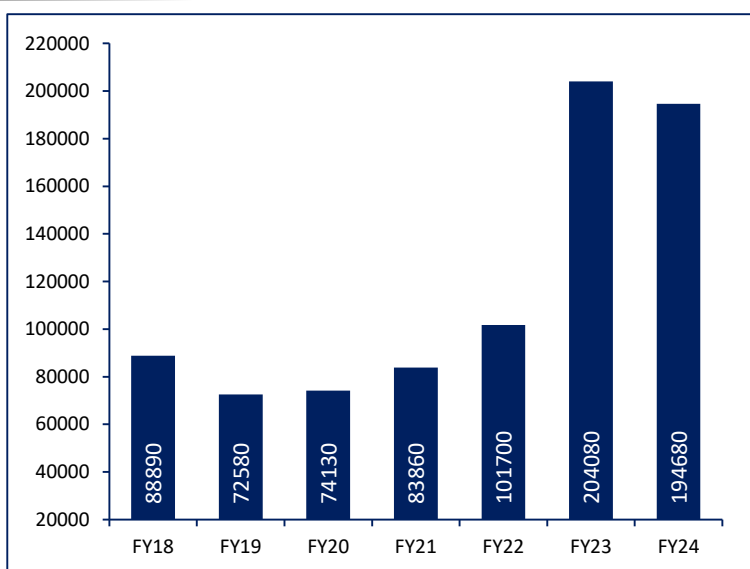
Source: Company, CEBPL

**EBIDTA margin to improve led by better mix**



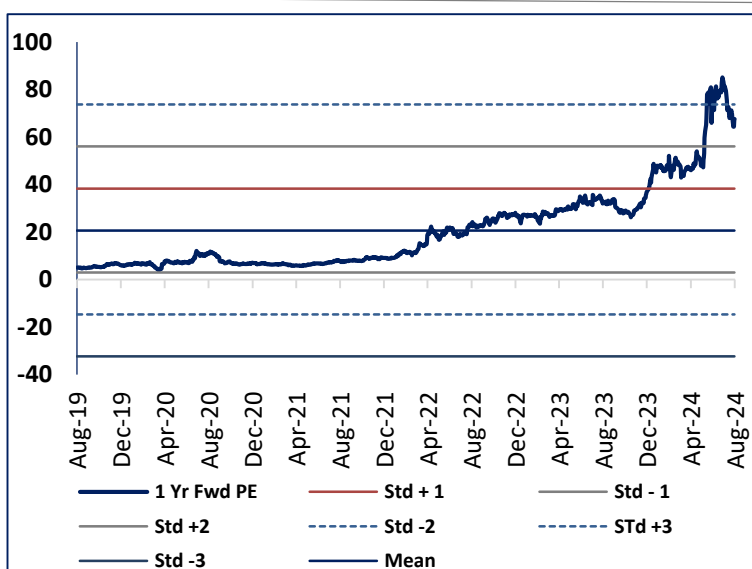
Source: Company, CEBPL

**Robust Order Book**



Source: Company, CEBPL

**1 Year Forward PE Band**



Source: Company, CEBPL

## Income statement (Standalone in INR Mn.)

Particular	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>28,174</b>	<b>24,894</b>	<b>23,693</b>	<b>28,413</b>	<b>38,306</b>
Gross profit	16,384	12,981	14,719	16,076	21,811
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>7,261</b>	<b>4,082</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>6,012</b>	<b>8,743</b>
Depreciation	904	773	670	789	849
EBIT	6,357	3,309	4,695	5,223	7,894
Interest expense	34	45	31	35	40
Other Income (Including EO Items)	1,112	1,554	3,618	4,052	4,539
<b>Reported PAT</b>	<b>4,999</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>6,127</b>	<b>6,836</b>	<b>9,168</b>
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	5,236	3,522	6,127	6,836	9,168
<b>EPS (Rs)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>
NOPAT	4,477	2,419	3,473	3,864	5,840

## Balance sheet (Standalone in INR Mn.)

Particular	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net worth	30,306	32,115	36,368	40,216	46,030
Total debt	-	-	-	-	-
Other liabilities & provisions	9,523	32,550	36,975	12,693	19,040
<b>Total Net Worth &amp; liabilities</b>	<b>39,828</b>	<b>64,665</b>	<b>73,343</b>	<b>52,909</b>	<b>65,070</b>
Net Fixed Assets	8,170	8,085	8,236	8,247	8,598
Capital Work in progress	407	743	729	150	151
Investments	-	-	-	-	-
Cash & bank balance	18,995	38,589	42,285	16,695	19,361
Loans & Advances & other assets	1,829	1,894	2,045	2,435	3,287
Net Current Assets	29,422	53,942	62,333	42,077	53,033
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>39,828</b>	<b>64,665</b>	<b>73,343</b>	<b>52,909</b>	<b>65,070</b>
Capital Employed	30,306	32,115	36,368	40,216	46,030
Invested Capital	11,310	(6,474)	(5,917)	23,521	26,669
Net Debt	(18,995)	(38,589)	(42,285)	(16,695)	(19,361)
FCFF	4,276	20,220	3,311	456	(748)

Source: Company, CEBPL

Cash Flows (INR Mn.)	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
CFO	5,297	21,303	4,117	678	453
Capex	(1,020)	(1,083)	(807)	(221)	(1,201)
FCF	4,276	20,220	3,311	456	(748)
CFI	(5,730)	(11,710)	(7,224)	(221)	(1,201)
CFF	(1,485)	(1,714)	(1,484)	(3,023)	(3,394)
Ratio Analysis	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Growth Ratios (%)					
Revenue	47.2	-11.6	-4.8	19.9	34.8
EBITDA	110.6	-43.8	31.4	12.0	45.4
PAT	103.1	-32.7	74.0	11.6	34.1
Margin ratios (%)					
EBITDA	25.8	16.4	22.6	21.2	22.8
PAT	18.6	14.1	25.9	24.1	23.9
Performance Ratios (%)					
OCF/EBITDA (X)	0.7	5.2	0.8	0.1	0.1
OCF/IC	46.8	-329.1	-69.6	2.9	1.7
RoE	17.3	11.0	16.8	17.0	19.9
ROCE	21.0	10.3	12.9	13.0	17.1
Turnover Ratios (Days)					
Inventory	214	267	305	240	230
Debtor	39	27	48	55	44
Other Current Assets (days)	216	254	419	416	416
Payables (days)	72	68	123	55	53
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	263	255	340	328	315
Cash Conversion Cycle	135	225	309	328	322
Financial Stability ratios (x)					
Net debt to Equity	(0.6)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Net debt to EBITDA	(2.6)	(9.5)	(7.9)	(2.8)	(2.2)
Interest Cover	185.9	72.9	151.2	149.2	197.4
Valuation metrics					
Fully diluted shares (mn)	367	367	367	367	367
Price (Rs)	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433
Market Cap(Rs. Mn)	525,338	525,338	525,338	525,338	525,338
PE(x)	100	149	86	77	57
EV (Rs.mn)	506,343	486,749	483,053	508,642	505,977
EV/EBITDA (x)	70	119	90	85	58
Book value (Rs/share)	83	88	99	110	126
Price to BV (x)	17	16	14	13	11
EV/OCF (x)	96	23	117	751	1,117

Source: Company, CEBPL

## Historical recommendations and target price: Bharat Dynamics Ltd.



### Bharat Dynamics Limited

1. 10-08-2023	OUTPERFORM,	Target Price Rs.1,346
2. 09-11-2023	OUTPERFORM,	Target Price Rs.1,346
3. 26-01-2024	ADD,	Target Price Rs.1,792
4. 05-06-2024	BUY,	Target Price Rs.1,560
5. 12-08-2024	REDUCE,	Target Price Rs.1,501

### Institutional Research Team

Kripashankar Maurya	AVP - Institutional Research – Automobiles/Defence/Healthcare	kripashankar.maurya@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9949
CA Vatsal Vinchhi	Analyst - Information Technology	vatsal.vinchhi@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9224
Deepika Murarka	Analyst - Pharmaceuticals	deepika.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9513
Ashutosh Murarka	Associate – Cement / Building Material	ashutosh.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9442
Putta Ravi Kumar	Associate - Goods & Defence	ravi.putta@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9908
Aayush saboo	Associate – Real Estate	aayush.saboo@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9811
Maitri Sheth	Associate – Pharmaceuticals	maitri.sheth@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9811
Bharat Kumar Kudikyala	Associate – Cement / Building Material	bharat.kudikyala@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9798
Heet Chheda	Associate – Automobile	heet.chheda@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9422
Rushil Katiyar	Associate - Information Technology	Rushil.katiyar@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9811
CA Sheetal Murarka	Vice President - Institutional Sales	sheetal.murarka@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9857
Nitesh Jalan	AVP – Institutional Sales	nitesh.jalan@choiceindia.com	+91 22 6707 9877 /878 /879

### CHOICE RATING DISTRIBUTION & METHODOLOGY

<b>OUTPERFORM</b>	The security is expected to generate more than 25% returns over the next 12 months
<b>BUY</b>	The security is expected to generate greater than 5% to less than 25% returns over the next 12 months
<b>REDUCE</b>	The security expected to show downside or upside returns by 0% to 5% over the next 12 months
<b>SELL</b>	The security expected to show Below 0% next 12 months

### Disclaimer

Research Disclaimer and Disclosure inter-alia as required under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

Choice Equity Broking Private Limited-Research Analyst - INH00000222. (CIN. NO.: U65999MH2010PTC198714). Reg. Add.: Sunil Patodia Tower, J B Nagar, Andheri(East), Mumbai 400099. Tel. No. 022-6707 9999

Compliance Officer--Prashant Salian, Email Id – Prashant.salain@choiceindia.com Contact no. 022- 67079999- Ext-2310

Grievance officer-Deepika Singhvi Tel.022-67079999- Ext-834. Email- [ig@choiceindia.com](mailto:ig@choiceindia.com)

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing. Registration granted by SEBI, and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors

This Research Report (hereinafter referred as “Report”) has been prepared by Choice Equity Broking Private Limited as a Research Entity (hereinafter referred as “CEBPL RE” Limited. The Research Analysts, strategists are principally responsible for the preparation of “CEBPL RE” research. The research analysts have received compensation based upon various factors, which may include quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues etc.

Whilst CEBPL has taken all reasonable steps to ensure that this information is correct, CEBPL does not offer any warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. Any person

placing reliance on the report to undertake trading does so entirely at his or her own risk and CEBPL does not accept any liability as a result. Securities and Derivatives markets may be subject to rapid and unexpected price movements and past performance is not necessarily an indication of future performance.

**General Disclaimer:** This ‘Report’ is strictly meant for use by the recipient and is not for circulation. This Report does not take into account particular investment objectives, financial situations or specific needs of individual clients nor does it constitute a personal recommendation. The recommendations, if any, made herein are expression of views and/or opinions and should not be deemed or construed to be neither advice for the purpose of purchase or sale of any security, derivatives or any other security through CEBPL nor any solicitation or offering of any investment

/trading opportunity on behalf of the issuer(s) of the respective security (ies) referred to herein. These information / opinions / views are not meant to serve as a professional investment guide

for the readers. No action is solicited based upon the information provided herein. Recipients of this “Report” should rely on information/data arising out of their own Study/investigations. It is advised to seek independent professional advice and arrive at an informed trading/investment decision before executing any trades or making any investments.

This ‘Report’ has been prepared on the basis of publicly available information, internally developed data and other sources believed by CEBPL to be reliable. CEBPL or its directors, employees, affiliates or representatives shall not be responsible for, or warrant for the accuracy, completeness, adequacy and reliability of such information / opinions / views. Though due care has been taken to ensure that the disclosures and opinions given are fair and reasonable, none of the directors, employees, affiliates or representatives of CEBPL shall be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, punitive or exemplary damages, including lost profits arising in any way whatsoever from the information / opinions / views contained in this Report.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this Report and the income from them may tend to go down as well as up, and investors may incur losses on any investments. Yester performance shall not be a guide for future performance. CEBPL does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to take advice of their tax advisers regarding

taxation aspects of any potential investment. Opinions are based on the current scenario as of the date appearing on this ‘Report’ only. CEBPL does not undertake to advise you as to any change of our views expressed in this “Report” may differ on account of differences in research methodology, personal judgment and difference in time horizons for which recommendations are made. User should keep this risk in mind and not hold CEBPL, its employees and associates responsible for any losses, damages of any type whatsoever.

**Disclaimers in respect of jurisdiction:** This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject “CEBPL RE” to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction(s). No action has been or will be taken by “CEBPL RE” in any jurisdiction (other than India), where any action for such purpose(s) is required. Accordingly, this ‘Report’ shall not be possessed, circulated and/or distributed in any such country or jurisdiction unless such action is in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations of such country or jurisdiction. “CEBPL” requires such recipient to inform himself about and to observe any restrictions at his own expense, without any liability to “CEBPL”. Any dispute arising out of this Report shall be subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts in Mumbai (India).

Statements on ownership and material conflicts of interest, compensation - CEBPL and Associates reciprocates to the best of the knowledge and belief of CEBPL/ its Associates/ research Analyst who is preparing this report.

**Disclosures of Interest (Additional):**

1. “CEBPL”, its research Analyst(s), or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst does not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered in this report.
2. “CEBPL” its research Analyst, or its associates or relatives of the research analyst
3. affiliates collectively do not hold more than 1 of the securities of the company(ies) covered in this report as of the end of the month immediately preceding the distribution of the research report.
4. “CEBPL”, its research analyst, his/her associate, his/her relative, do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.
5. “CEBPL”, its research analyst, and its associates have not received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other products or services from the company(ies) covered in this report, in the past twelve months.
6. “CEBPL”, its research analyst, or its associates have not managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months, a private or public offering of securities for the company (ies) covered in this report.
7. “CEBPL”, or its associates have not received compensation or other benefits from the company(ies) covered in this report or from any third party, in connection with the research report.
8. CEBPL research analyst has not served as an Officer, Director, or employee of the company (ies) covered in the Research report.
9. “CEBPL”, its research analyst has not been engaged in market making activity for the company(ies) covered in the Research report.

Details of Associates of CEBPL and Brief History of Disciplinary action by regulatory authorities are available on our website i.e. [www. https://choiceindia.com/research-listing](https://choiceindia.com/research-listing)

The details of CEBPL, its research analyst and its associates pertaining to the companies covered in the Research report are given below

Sr. No.	Particulars	Yes / No
1.	Whether compensation has been received from the company(ies) covered in the Research report in the past 12 months for investment banking transaction by CEBPL	No
2.	Whether Research Analyst, CEBPL or its associates or relatives of the Research Analyst affiliates collectively hold more than 1 of the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
3.	Whether compensation has been received by CEBPL or its associates from the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
4.	CEBPL or its affiliates have managed or co-managed in the previous twelve months a private or public offering of securities for the company(ies) covered in the Research report	No
5.	CEBPL, its research analyst, his associate, or its associates have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for any other products or services from the company(ies) covered in the Research report, in the last twelve months	No

**Copyright:** The copyright in this research report belongs exclusively to CEBPL. All rights are reserved. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. No reprinting or reproduction, in whole or in part, is permitted without the CEBPL’s prior consent, except that a recipient may reprint it for internal circulation only and only if it is reprinted in its entirety.

This “Report” is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. This “Report” has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient, even if sent only to a single recipient. This “Report” is not guaranteed to be a complete statement or summary of any securities, markets, reports or developments referred to in this research report. Neither CEBPL nor any of its directors, officers, employees or agents shall have any liability, however arising, for any error, inaccuracy or incompleteness of fact or opinion in this “report” or lack of care in this report’s preparation or publication, or any losses or damages which may arise from the use of this research report.

Information barriers may be relied upon by CEBPL, such as “Chinese Walls” to control the flow of information within the areas, units, divisions, groups, or affiliates of CEBPL.

Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments (including ADRs) discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect within the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related financial instruments.

Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by CEBPL with respect to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this research report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors. Any recommendation or opinion contained in this research report may become outdated as a consequence of changes in the environment in which the issuer of the securities under analysis operates, in addition to changes in the estimates and forecasts, assumptions and valuation methodology used herein.

No part of the content of this research report may be copied, forwarded or duplicated in any form or by any means without the prior written consent of CEBPL and CEBPL accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The details of CEBPL, its research analyst and its associates pertaining to the companies covered in the Research report are given below